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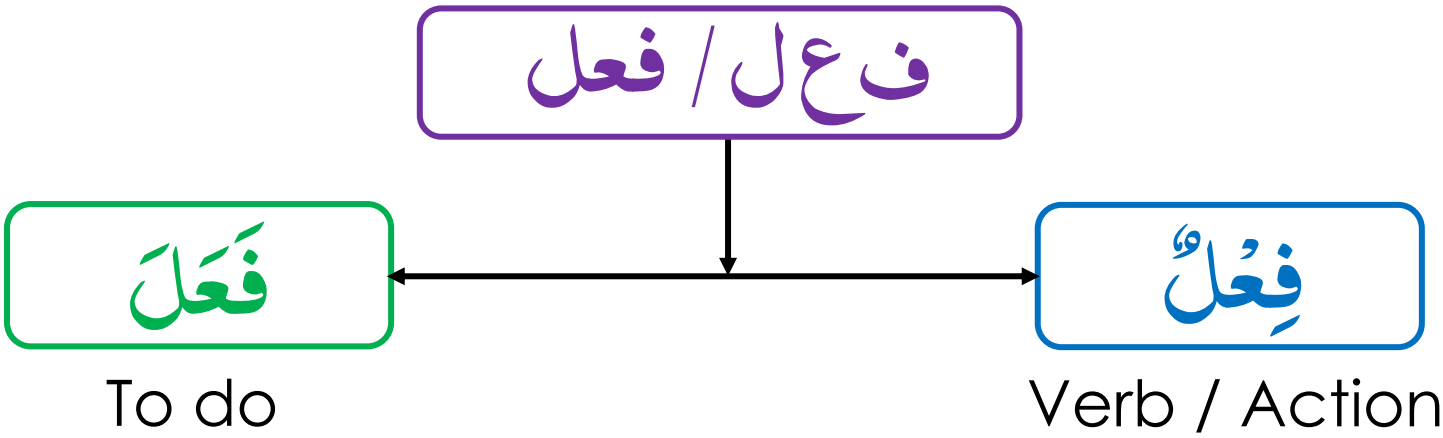
CHAPTER 16
VERB - ORDER TENSE

Verb (فِعْلٌ) is an action word in relation to time that is past, present & future.



So ف ع ل are the root letters from which فِعْلٌ is derived, which means verb or action, but grammatically, this word is an Ism and by using these root letters, verb is derived, that is, فَعَلَ, which means to do.

فَعَلَ	Difference between	فِعْلٌ
1) Tanween is not used (ً ٍ ٌ)		1) Tanween is used (ً ٍ ٌ)
2) اَلْ is not used.		2) اَلْ is used.

Verbs can be divided into:

1) Past Tense (Perfect Tense)

2) Present / Future Tense (Imperfect Tense)

3) Order / Request Tense (Imperative Tense)

Order / Request Tense (Imperative Tense) (اَلْفِعْلُ الْاَمْر):

We are going to make order tense using the 2nd person present future tense since we give order to 2nd person verbs.

2nd Person

	Plural	Dual	Singular
Male	تَفْعَلُوْنَ	تَفْعَلَانِ	تَفْعَلُ
Female	تَفْعَلْنَ	تَفْعَلَانِ	تَفْعَلِيْنَ

First, we must take a 2nd person verb like تَفْعَلُ, which is "you do," so to make an order tense, then we must remove the تَ prefix from the beginning and put *(jazam)* at the last letter, or remove ن letter at the ending of the word except for female plural, After that, if the first root letter does not have *(jazam)*, then the order tense is formed, but if there is *(jazam)* at the first root letter after removing the تَ prefix, then we must add a supporting *(alif)* to read that order tense.

2nd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
فُعَلُوْا	فُعَلَا	فُعَلْ	Male
فُعَلْنَ	فُعَلَا	فُعَلِيْ	Female

We have not removed ن letter from the female plural because then it will become same like the male singular, so the female plural is the only exception where the letter will not be removed. And as you can see, there is *(jazam)* at the first root letter after removing the تَ prefix, so we have to add *(alif)* as a supporting letter to read that order tense.

2nd Person

Plural	Dual	Singular	
اِفْعَلُوْا	اِفْعَلَا	اِفْعَلْ	Male
اِفْعَلْنَ	اِفْعَلَا	اِفْعَلِيْ	Female

We have added *(alif)* as a supporting letter to read an order tense, but how will we come to know which *(a'raab)* we have to put on alif to read? It depends on the second root letter of the verb. If the second root letter has either *fathah* or *kasrah*, the supporting alif will get *kasrah*. And if the second root letter has *dammah*, the supporting alif will get *dammah*.

2nd Person Order Tense

اِفْعَلْ	←	تَفْعَلُ
Do!		You do

2nd Person Negative Order Tense

لَا + تَفْعَلُ ⟵ لَا تَفْعَلْ

Not + You do ⟵ Don't do!

We can also make the negative order tense of a second-person verb by doing two things: first, adding لَا before the verb, which means not, and second, adding *(jazam)* at the last letter of the verb or removing ن letter at the ending of the word except for female plural. So لَا تَفْعَلْ will be "don't do."

2nd Person

Singular	Dual	Plural	
لَا تَفْعَلْ	لَا تَفْعَلَا	لَا تَفْعَلُوْا	Male
لَا تَفْعَلِىْ	لَا تَفْعَلَا	لَا تَفْعَلْنَ	Female

Exercise

Make the order tense series of the following verbs:

2nd Person Order Tense

تَجْعَلُ

Plural | Dual | Singular

You make

Male

Female

2nd Person Negative Order Tense

تَجْعَلُ

Plural | Dual | Singular

You make

Male

Female

Exercise

Make the order tense series of the following verbs:

2nd Person Order Tense

تَنْصُرُ

Plural | Dual | Singular

You help

Male

Female

2nd Person Negative Order Tense

تَنْصُرُ

Plural | Dual | Singular

You help

Male

Female